

Table Of Contents

Physics2000 non calculus

Volume 1

INTRODUCTION—AN OVERVIEW OF PHYSICS

Space And Time	int-2
The Expanding Universe	int-3
Structure of Matter	int-5
Atoms	int-5
Light	int-7
Photons	int-8
The Bohr Model	int-8
Particle-Wave Nature of Matter	int-10
Conservation of Energy	int-11
Anti-Matter	int-12
Particle Nature of Forces	int-13
Renormalization	int-14
Gravity	int-15
A Summary	int-16
The Nucleus	int-17
Stellar Evolution	int-19
The Weak Interaction	int-20
Leptons	int-21
Nuclear Structure	int-22
A Confusing Picture	int-22
Quarks	int-24
The Electroweak Theory	int-26
The Early Universe	int-27
The Thermal Photons	int-29

CHAPTER 1 PRINCIPLE OF RELATIVITY

The Principle of Relativity	1-2
A Thought Experiment	1-3
Statement of the Principle of Relativity	1-4
Basic Law of Physics	1-4
Wave Motion	1-6
Measurement of the Speed of Waves	1-7
Speed of Light	1-9
Michaelson-Morley Experiment	1-11
Einstein's Principle of Relativity	1-12
The Special Theory of Relativity	1-13
Moving Clocks	1-13
Other Clocks	1-18

Real Clocks	1-20
Time Dilation	1-22
Space Travel	1-22
The Lorentz Contraction	1-24
Relativistic Calculations	1-28
Approximation Formulas	1-30
A Consistent Theory	1-32
Lack of Simultaneity	1-32
Causality	1-36
Appendix - Test of Slinky Wave Formula	1-39
Chapter 1 Review	1-40
Time Dilation	1-40
Lorentz Contraction	1-41
A Consistent Theory	1-41
Chapter Exercises	1-42

CHAPTER 2 VECTORS

Vectors	2-2
Displacement Vectors	2-2
Arithmetic of Vectors	2-3
Rules for Number Arithmetic	2-4
Rules for Vector Arithmetic	2-4
Multiplication of a Vector by a Number	2-5
Magnitude of a Vector	2-6
Vector Equations	2-6
Graphical Work	2-6
Components	2-8
Vector Equations in Component Form	2-10
Appendix	
Vector Multiplication	2-11
The Scalar or Dot Product	2-12
Interpretation of the Dot Product	2-14
Vector Cross Product	2-15
Magnitude of the Cross Product	2-17
Component Formula for the Cross Product	2-17
Right Handed Coordinate System	2-18
Chapter 2 Review	2-24
Chapter Exercises	2-25
Appendix	2-25

CHAPTER 3 DESCRIPTION OF MOTION

Displacement Vectors 3-4
 A More Complex Path 3-5
 The Strobe Time Interval Δt 3-6
 A Coordinate System 3-7
 Computers and TV Cameras 3-7
 Analyzing Displacement Vectors 3-8
 Average Speed 3-9
 Velocity Vectors 3-10
 Uniform Velocity 3-10
 Non Uniform Velocity 3-10
 Change in Velocity as a Vector 3-11
 Defining the \vec{a} Vector 3-13
 Working with the \vec{a} Vector 3-14
 Acceleration Due to Gravity 3-15
 John Glenn 3-18
 Uniform Circular Motion 3-21
 Projectile Motion with Air Resistance 3-22
 Chapter 3 Review 3-26
 Displacement Vector 3-26
 Velocity Vector 3-26
 Acceleration Vector 3-26
 John Glenn in Orbit 3-27
 Air Resistance 3-27
 Chapter Exercises 3-28

CHAPTER 4 CONSTANT ACCELERATION FORMULAS

Predicting Motion – Special Cases 4-1
 The Constant Acceleration Formulas 4-2
 Calculus for the Non Calculus Course 4-2
 Instantaneous Velocity 4-3
 Instantaneous Velocity from a Strobe Photograph 4-4
 Instantaneous Acceleration Vectors 4-6
 Vector Form of Constant Acceleration Formulas .. 4-8
 The Constant Acceleration Formula for Distance . 4-9
 The Constant Acceleration Formula for Velocity 4-10
 Component Form of the
 Constant Acceleration Formulas 4-11
 Solving Projectile Motion Problems 4-13
 Units 4-13
 A Units Check 4-14
 Vertical Motion 4-16
 Horizontal Motion 4-16
 Chapter 4 Review 4-21
 Chapter Exercises 4-22

CHAPTER 5 UNIFORM CIRCULAR MOTION

A Quick Geometry Review 5-2
 Flat Space 5-2
 Curved Space 5-2
 Isosceles Triangle 5-3
 Similar Triangles 5-3
 Uniform Circular Motion 5-4
 Using Units and Conversion Factors 5-6
 Conversion Factors 5-6
 Falling 5-8
 Solution to Exercise 6 5-9
 Solution 5-9
 Chapter 5 Review 5-10
 Chapter Exercises 5-10
 Review Exercises 5-10

ESSAY 1 PREDICTING MOTION

Newton’s Method Essay 1-2
 Coordinate Vectors Essay 1-2
 Predicting Motion Essay 1-3
 Acceleration due to Air Resistance Essay 1-4
 The Computational Loop Essay 1-5
 Writing a Computer Program Essay 1-6
 Note Essay 1-6

CHAPTER 6 MASS

Definition of Mass 6-2
 Recoil Experiments 6-2
 Properties of Mass 6-3
 Standard Mass 6-3
 Addition of Mass 6-4
 A Simpler Way to Measure Mass 6-4
 Inertial and Gravitational Mass 6-5
 Mass of a Moving Object 6-5
 Relativistic Mass 6-6
 Beta (β) Decay 6-6
 Electron Mass in β Decay 6-7
 Plutonium 246 6-8
 Protactinium 236 6-9
 The Einstein Mass Formula 6-10
 Nature’s Speed Limit 6-11
 Zero Rest Mass Particles 6-11
 Chapter 6 Review 6-13
 Mass of a Moving Object 6-13
 Einstein Mass Formula 6-13
 Chapter Exercises 6-14
 Review Questions 6-14

CHAPTER 7 CONSERVATION OF LINEAR & ANGULAR MOMENTUM

Conservation of Linear Momentum 7- 2
 Collision Experiments 7- 4
 Subatomic Collisions 7- 7
 Example 1 Rifle and Bullet 7- 7
 Example 2 Hunter and Bullet 7- 8
 Conservation of Angular Momentum 7- 9
 More General Definition of Angular Momentum 7- 12
 Angular Momentum as a Vector 7- 14
 Formation of Planets 7- 17
 Chapter 7 Review 7- 19
 Linear Momentum 7- 19
 Angular Momentum 7- 20
 Angular Momentum as a Vector 7- 21
 Astronomy 7- 21
 Chapter Exercises 7- 22
 Review Questions 7- 22
 Special Appendix
 Derivation of the Einstein Mass Formula 7- 23
 Chapter Exercises & Questions 7- 25

CHAPTER 8 NEWTONIAN MECHANICS

Force 8-2
 The Role of Mass 8-3
 Newton's Second Law 8-4
 Detecting Forces 8-4
 Several Forces 8-5
 Zero acceleration 8-6
 Newton's Third Law 8-6
 Weight 8-7
 Weightlessness and Free Fall 8-7
 Newton's Law of Gravity 8-8
 Big Objects 8-9
 Galileo's Observation 8-10
 The Cavendish Experiment 8-11
 "Weighing" the Earth 8-12
 Inertial and Gravitational Mass 8-12
 Earth Tides 8-12

Satellite Motion 8-14
 Period of Satellite 8-15
 Kepler's Laws of Planetary Motion 8-16
 Background for Kepler's Laws 8-16
 Kepler's First Law 8-19
 Kepler's Second Law 8-19
 Strobe Photograph of Planetary Motion 8-20
 Magnitude of the Acceleration 8-21
 The Inverse Square Law 8-21
 Footnote 8-21
 Kepler's Third Law 8-22
 Modified Gravity and General Relativity 8-23
 Appendix 8-25
 Planetary Units 8-25
 Table 1 Planetary Units 8-26
 Chapter 8 Review 8-27
 Chapter Exercises 8-28

ESSAY 2 KEPLER ORBIT PROGRAM

The Unit Vector Essay 2-2
 Computational Loops Essay 2-3
 Projectile Motion with Air Resistance Essay 2-4
 Kepler Orbit Essay 2-4
 Satellite Reentry Essay 2-4

CHAPTER 9 APPLICATIONS OF NEWTON'S SECOND LAW

String Forces 9-2
 The Conical Pendulum 9-3
 Oscillation 9-5
 The Simple Pendulum and Grandfather Clocks 9-5
 Large Angle Swings 9-5
 Spring Forces and Hooke's Law 9-7
 Hooke's Law 9-9
 Restoring Forces 9-10
 Calibrating the Spring Constant 9-11
 The Inclined Plane 9-12
 Friction 9-14
 Inclined Plane with Friction 9-14
 Coefficient of Friction 9-15
 Chapter 9 Review 9-18
 Chapter Exercises 9-18

CHAPTER 10 ENERGY

Conservation of Energy 10-2

Mass Energy 10-3

Joule - the Unit of Energy 10-3

Kinetic Energy 10-4

 Example 1 10-4

Slowly Moving Particles 10-5

Gravitational Potential Energy 10-7

 Notation 10-9

 Example 2 10-9

The Zero of Potential Energy 10-10

Work and Potential Energy 10-11

The Dot Product 10-12

Non Constant Force 10-12

Spring Potential Energy 10-14

 Weight Hanging on a Spring 10-14

Gravitational Potential Energy on Large Scale . 10-15

Potential Energy and Escape Velocity 10-16

Negative Gravitational Potential Energy 10-17

Gravitational Potential Energy Formula 10-18

Energy Conservation 10-18

Sign of Total Energy 10-19

Satellite Motion and Total Energy 10-19

 Conic Sections 10-20

 Orbits of Comets 10-20

Appendix 1 Potential Energy in a Room 10-21

Appendix 2 Relativistic Kinetic Energy 10-22

Chapter 10 Review 10-23

 Energy Conservation 10-23

 Potential Energy 10-24

 Zero of Potential Energy 10-24

 Potential Energy on a Large Scale 10-25

 Total Energy 10-25

 Orbits of Comets 10-25

Chapter Exercises 10-26

 Rest Energy 10-26

 Dimensions of Energy 10-27

 Zero of Potential Energy 10-27

CHAPTER 11 COLLISIONS & ENERGY, NUCLEUS & NEUTRINOS

Neutrinos 11-2

Calculating Energy Lost 11-3

The Ballistic Pendulum 11-4

Collisions Conserving Momentum and Energy .. 11-6

Elastic Collisions in One Dimension 11-7

Elastic Collisions in 2 Dimensions 11-8

Discovery of the Atomic Nucleus 11-9

Neutrinos 11-10

Neutrino Astronomy 11-11

1987 Supernova 11-12

Three Kinds of Neutrinos 11-14

Neutrino Rest Mass 11-14

Chapter 11 Review 11-15

 Conservation of Both
 Energy and Momentum 11-16

 Neutrinos 11-16

Chapter Exercises 11-17

Review Questions 11-17

ESSAY 3 CENTER OF MASS MOTION AND ANGULAR ANALOGY

Center of Mass and Newton's Third Law ... Essay 3-2

The Angular Analogy Essay 3-2

 Distance (Angle in Radians) Essay 3-2

 Velocity (Radians Per Second) Essay 3-2

 Acceleration (Radial & Tangential) Essay 3-2

 Force (Torque) Essay 3-2

 Mass (Moment of Inertia) Essay 3-3

 Momentum (Angular Momentum) Essay 3-3

 Newton's Second Law (Angular Version) Essay 3-3

 Equilibrium ($\Sigma \tau = 0$) Essay 3-3

CHAPTER 12 ROTATIONAL MOTION, OSCILLATION, AND RESONANCE

Radian Measure 12-2

 Radians and Arc Length 12-2

Angular Velocity 12-3

The Conversion Factor 2π radians/cycle 12-3

Tangential Velocity 12-4

Rotating Wheel and Air Cart Demonstration 12-4

Analysis of Rotating Wheel and Oscillating Cart 12-5

Side View of Circular Motion 12-7

The Sine Wave 12-8

Amplitude of a Sine Wave 12-9

Period of a Sine Wave 12-10

Spacial Sine Wave 12-10

Phase of an Oscillation 12-11

Damped Harmonic Motion 12-12

Resonance 12-13
 The Tacoma Narrows Bridge 12-14
 The Tacoma Narrows Bridge Movie 12-14
 Appendix::
 Computer Analysis of Oscillating Air Cart 12-16
 English Program 12-16
 The BASIC Program 12-17
 Damped Harmonic Motion 12-19
 Chapter 12 Review 12-20
 Rotation, Oscillation and Sine Waves 12-20
 The Sine Wave 12-21
 Chapter Exercises 12-23
 Review Exercises 12-23

CHAPTER 13 SPEED OF WAVE PULSES

Slinky Wave Pulses 13-2
 Hooke’s Law for the Slinky 13-4
 Wave Speed Formulas 13-4
 Transverse Wave Speed Derivation 13-6
 Speed of Compressional Waves 13-7
 Speed of Sound in Steel 13-8
 About MacScope II 13-8
 The Experiment 13-9
 Triggering 13-10
 The Time Delay 13-10
 Speed of Sound in Air 13-12
 Sound Speed in Other Materials 13-13
 Earthquakes 13-13
 Appendix: Derivation of the Speed
 of the Compressional Wave in a Slinky 13-14
 Conservation of Coils 13-15
 Acceleration of the Coils 13-15
 Weak Pulse 13-16
 Mass of Exiting Coils 13-16
 MA for Exiting Coils 13-16
 Hooke’s Law for the Suspended Slinky 13-17
 Net Spring Force 13-17
 Applying Newton’s Second Law 13-18
 Chapter 13 Review 13-19
 Chapter Exercises 13-19

CHAPTER 14 WAVE MOTION

Linear and Nonlinear Wave Motion 14-2
 The Principle of Superposition 14-3
 Sinusoidal Waves 14-4
 Wavelength, Period, and Frequency 14-5
 Standing Waves 14-6

Waves on a Guitar String 14-8
 Frequency of Guitar String Waves 14-8
 Compressional Waves on a Guitar String 14-10
 Speed of Sound in the Wire 14-11
 Relative Speeds 14-11
 Hooke’s Law and Steel 14-12
 Appendix::Traveling & Standing
 Wave Formulas 14-14
 Angular Frequency ω 14-14
 Spatial Frequency k 14-15
 Traveling Wave Formula 14-16
 Phase and Amplitude 14-16
 Deriving the Standing Wave Formula 14-17
 Chapter 14 Review 14-18
 Superposition of Amplitudes 14-18
 Traveling Waves 14-18
 Standing Waves 14-18
 Experimental Work 14-19
 Chapter Exercises 14-20

CHAPTER 15 FOURIER ANALYSIS AND SOUND

Middle C Project 15-2
 The Hardware 15-2
 MacScope II 15-2
 Frequency Measurement 15-3
 Harmonics 15-4
 Fourier Analysis of Middle C Note 15-5
 Reconstructing Curves From Harmonics 15-6
 Why We Select One Cycle 15-7
 Play Sound and the Buzz 15-9
 Math Waves 15-10
 A Mechanical Fourier Analysis Device 15-11
 Fourier Analysis Device 15-12
 Basilar membrane 15-12
 The Human Ear 15-13
 Stringed Instruments 15-16
 Wind Instruments 15-18
 Percussion Instruments 15-20
 Appendix A Mathematics of Fourier Analysis .. 15-22
 Amplitude, Phase, and Intensity 15-23
 Appendix B Inside the Cochlea 15-24
 Appendix C Sound Intensity 15-26
 Bells and Decibels 15-26
 Sound Meters 15-28
 Speaker Curves 15-29
 Chapter 15 Review 15-30
 Chapter Exercises 15-30

Physics2000 non calculus Volume 2

CHAPTER 16 ATOMS, MOLECULES AND ATOMIC PROCESSES

Molecules	16-2
Atomic Processes	16-4
Thermal Motion	16-6
Thermal Equilibrium	16-8
Temperature	16-9
Absolute Zero	16-9
Temperature Scales	16-10
Molecular Forces	16-12
Evaporation	16-14
Pressure	16-16
Stellar Evolution	16-17
Measuring Pressure, the Mercury Barometer ..	16-18
The Ideal Gas Law	16-20
Osmotic Pressure	16-21
Osmosis in Biology	16-22
Elasticity of Rubber	16-22
A Model of Rubber	16-23
Appendices	16-24
I. Molecular Forces and Energy	16-24
II. Molecular Forces and Thermal Energy	16-26
Thermal Expansion	16-27
III. Hooke's Law Media	16-28
Potential Energy Diagram, Spring Forces	16-29
Chapter 16 Review	16-30
Temperature and Thermal Energy	16-30
Molecular Forces	16-31
Pressure	16-31
Ideal Gas Law	16-32
The Mole	16-32
Scuba Diving	16-32
Chapter Exercises	16-33

ESSAY 4 ENTROPY

Engines	Essay 4-2
Second Law of Thermodynamics	Essay 4-3
Entropy	Essay 4-3
Disorder	Essay 4-3
Boltzman	Essay 4-4

CHAPTER 17 ELECTRIC CHARGE AND COULOMB'S LAW

Two Kinds of Electric Charge	17-2
Coulomb's Electric Force Law	17-4
MKS and CGS Units	17-5
The Coulomb	17-6
Charge on the Electron	17-6
The Hydrogen Atom	17-7
Molecular Forces	17-7
Hydrogen Molecule Ion	17-8
Hydrogen Molecule	17-9
Conservation of Electric Charge	17-10
Charge on a Quark	17-11
Exercises with Coulomb's Law	17-12
Example Two Charges	17-12
Appendix	17-14
Classical Model of Hydrogen	17-14
Chapter 17 Review	17-15
Conservation of Charge	17-15
Coulomb's Law	17-15
Electricity and Gravity	17-16
Coulomb's Law	17-16
Chapter Exercises	17-17

ESSAY 5 FOUR BASIC FORCES AND NUCLEAR MATTER

The Periodic Table	Essay 5-2
Isotopes	Essay 5-3
The Stable or Most Stable Nuclei	Essay 5-3
Radioactivity	Essay 5-5
Nuclear Fusion and Fission	Essay 5-5
Stellar Evolution	Essay 5-6
Forces and Matter	Essay 5-7
The Nuclear Force	Essay 5-7
The Weak Interaction	Essay 5-9
The Strong Nuclear Force	Essay 5-10
Neutron Stars	Essay 5-10
Black Holes	Essay 5-11

CHAPTER 18 FLUID DYNAMICS

The Current State of Fluid Dynamics 18-1

The Velocity Field 18-2

 The Vector Field 18-3

Streamlines 18-4

Continuity Equation 18-5

Velocity Field of a Point Source 18-6

Velocity Field of a Line Source 18-7

Flux 18-8

Bernoulli's Equation 18-8

 Work Done by the Pressure Forces 18-9

 Equating Work to the Gain in Energy 18-10

Applications of Bernoulli's Equation 18-12

 Hydrostatics 18-12

 Leaky Tank 18-12

 Airplane Wing 18-13

 Sailboats 18-14

 The Venturi Meter 18-15

 The Aspirator 18-16

 Care in Applying Bernoulli's Equation 18-16

 Hydrodynamic Voltage 18-17

 Town Water Supply 18-18

Viscous Effects 18-19

Vortices 18-20

 Quantized Vortices in Superfluids 18-22

Chapter 18 Review 18-24

 1. Vector Field 18-24

 2. Streamline 18-24

 3. Continuity Equation 18-25

 4. Flux 18-25

 5. Velocity Field of Point and Line Sources .. 18-25

 6. Bernoulli's Equation 18-25

 Vortices 18-25

Chapter Exercises 18-26

CHAPTER 19 ELECTRIC FIELDS AND GAUSS' LAW

Coulomb's Law Review 19-2

The Electric Field 19-3

Field of a Point Charge 19-5

 What Can You Do with \vec{E} ? 19-5

Mapping the Electric Field 19-5

 Field Lines 19-6

 Continuity Equation for Electric Fields 19-7

 Flux 19-8

 Negative Charge 19-9

Flux Tubes 19-10

 Conserved Field Lines 19-10

 A Mapping Convention 19-10

 Summary 19-11

 A Computer Plot 19-12

Gauss' Law 19-13

Electric Field of a Line Charge 19-14

Field Lines and Geometry 19-16

 A Spherical Shell and Coulomb's Law 19-17

Charges2000 Program 19-18

 Field of a Point Charge 19-19

 Two Charges 19-20

 Old and New Computer Plots 19-21

 Sphere of Charge 19-22

 Changing Colors 19-23

 Exercises 19-24

Appendix: Design of Charges2000 Program ... 19-25

Chapter 19 Review 19-26

Chapter Exercises 19-27

CHAPTER 20 ELECTRIC POTENTIAL MAPS AND VOLTAGE

The Contour Map 20-2

Gravitational Potential 20-4

Electric Potential 20-5

Electric Potential of a Point Charge 20-6

 Gravitational Potential Energy of a Point Mass 20-6

 Potential Energy Formula 20-7

 Electric Potential of a Point Charge 20-7

Electric Voltage 20-8

 A Field Plot Model 20-10

Computer Plots 20-12

 The Color Palette 20-13

 Suggested Laboratory Work 20-13

 As an Art Form 20-13

Chapter 20 Review 20-14

Chapter Exercises 20-15

CHAPTER 21 ELECTRIC FIELDS AND CONDUCTORS

Electric Field
 Inside a Conductor 21-2
 Surface Charges 21-3
 Example: Field in a Hollow Metal Sphere 21-4
 Van de Graaff Generator 21-6
 Electric Discharge 21-7
 Grounding 21-8
 The Electron Gun 21-8
 The Filament 21-9
 Accelerating Field 21-10
 A Field Plot 21-11
 Equipotential Plot 21-11
 Electron Volt as a Unit of Energy 21-12
 Example: Electron Rest Energy 21-12
 The Parallel Plate Capacitor 21-13
 Chapter 21 Review 21-16
 The Van de Graaff Generator 21-16
 The Electron Gun 21-17
 The Electron Volt 21-18
 The Parallel Plate Capacitor 21-19
 Chapter Exercises 21-20

CHAPTER 22 CURRENT AND ELECTRIC CIRCUITS

Electric Current 22- 2
 Positive and Negative Currents 22- 3
 A Convention 22- 5
 Current and Voltage 22- 6
 Resistors 22- 6
 A Simple Circuit 22- 8
 The Short Circuit 22- 9
 Power 22- 9
 Kirchoff's Law 22- 10
 Application of Kirchoff's Law 22- 11
 Series Resistors 22- 11
 Parallel Resistors 22- 12
 Capacitance and Capacitors 22- 14
 Hydrodynamic Analogy 22- 14
 Cylindrical Tank, Constant Voltage Source 22- 15
 Electrical Capacitance 22- 16
 Energy Storage in Capacitors 22- 18
 Energy Density in an Electric Field 22- 19
 Appendix I: Capacitors as Circuit Elements ... 22- 20
 Appendix II: The RC Circuit 22- 22

Chapter 22 Review 22- 25
 A Gravitational Analogy 22- 25
 A Simple Electric Circuit 22- 26
 Series and Parallel Circuits 22- 26
 Kirchoff's Law 22- 26
 Energy Storage 22- 27
 Electrical Power 22- 27
 Storage of Electrical Charge 22- 28
 Chapter Exercises 22- 28

CHAPTER 23 MAGNETISM

Two Garden Peas 23- 2
 A Thought Experiment 23- 4
 Charge Density on the Two Rods 23- 6
 A Proposed Experiment 23- 7
 Origin of Magnetic Forces 23- 8
 Magnetic Forces 23- 10
 Magnetic Force Law 23- 10
 The Magnetic Field B 23- 10
 Direction of the Magnetic Field 23- 11
 The Right Hand Rule for Currents 23- 13
 Parallel Currents Attract 23- 14
 The Magnetic Force Law 23- 14
 Lorentz Force Law 23- 15
 Applying the Magnetic Force Law 23- 16
 Dimensions of the Magnetic Field,
 Tesla and Gauss 23- 16
 Uniform Magnetic Fields 23- 16
 Helmholtz Coils 23- 18
 Motion of Charged Particles in Magnetic Field 23- 19
 Motion in a Uniform Magnetic Field 23- 20
 Particle Accelerators 23- 22
 Relativistic Energy and Momenta 23- 24
 Bubble Chambers 23- 26
 The Mass Spectrometer 23- 28
 Magnetic Focusing 23- 29
 Space Physics 23- 31
 The Magnetic Bottle 23- 31
 Van Allen Radiation Belts 23- 32
 Auroras 23- 33
 Appendix:: Lorentz Transformation
 and Charge Conservation 23- 34
 Chapter 23 Review 23- 36
 The Magnetic Force Law 23- 36
 Her View 23- 37
 Our View 23- 37
 Motion of Charged Particles 23- 38
 Chapter Exercises 23- 38

**ESSAY 6 VECTOR FIELDS
AND MAXWELL'S EQUATIONS**

Ampere's Law Essay 6-2
 Two Kinds of Vector Fields Essay 6-2
 Electromagnetic Fields Essay 6-4
 Maxwell's Equations Essay 6-5

**CHAPTER 24 ELECTROMAGNETIC
RADIATION**

A Kink in Electric Fields 24-2
 Radiation from an Antenna 24-4
 A Radio Wave 24-6
 Plane Waves 24-6
 Sinusoidal Waves 24-7
 Wavelength 24-7
 Frequency 24-8
 Electromagnetic Spectrum 24-9
 Components of Electromagnetic Spectrum 24-9
 Blackbody Radiation 24-11
 UV, X Rays, and Gamma Rays 24-12
 Polarization 24-13
 Polarizers 24-14
 Light Polarizers 24-15
 Radiated Fields of a Moving Point Charge 24-16
 Chapter 24 Review 24-20
 Vector Fields 24-20
 Maxwell's Equations 24-20
 Electromagnetic Radiation 24-21
 The Antenna 24-22
 Electromagnetic Waves 24-23
 Polarization 24-24
 Chapter Exercises 24-24

CHAPTER 25 LIGHT WAVES

Superposition of Circular Wave Patterns 25-2
 Huygens Principle 25-4
 Two Slit Interference Pattern 25-6
 The First Maxima 25-8
 Two Slit Pattern for Light 25-10
 The Diffraction Grating 25-12
 More About Diffraction Gratings 25-14
 The Visible Spectrum 25-15
 The Nanometer 25-16
 Atomic Spectra 25-16
 The Hydrogen Spectrum 25-17
 The Experiment on Hydrogen Spectra 25-18
 The Balmer Series 25-19
 The Doppler Effect 25-20

Stationary Source and Moving Observer 25-21
 Doppler Effect for Light 25-22
 Doppler Effect in Astronomy 25-23
 The Red Shift and the Expanding Universe .. 25-24
 A Closer Look at Interference Patterns 25-26
 Analysis of the Single Slit Pattern 25-27
 Chapter 25 Review 25-29
 Chapter Exercises 25-30

CHAPTER 26 PHOTONS

Blackbody Radiation 26-2
 Planck Blackbody Radiation Law 26-4
 The Photoelectric Effect 26-5
 Planck's Constant h 26-8
 Photon Energies 26-9
 Particles and Waves 26-11
 Photon Mass 26-12
 Photon Momentum 26-13
 The Radiometer 26-13
 Pressure of Light & Compton Scattering 26-14
 Stellar Evolution 26-15
 Antimatter 26-16
 Interaction of Photons and Gravity 26-18
 Evolution of the Universe 26-21
 Red Shift and the Expansion of the Universe 26-21
 Another View of Blackbody Radiation 26-22
 Models of the Universe 26-23
 Powering the Sun 26-23
 Abundance of the Elements 26-24
 The Steady State Model of the Universe 26-25
 The Big Bang Model 26-26
 The Helium Abundance 26-26
 Cosmic Radiation 26-27
 The Three Degree Radiation 26-27
 Thermal Equilibrium of the Universe 26-28
 The Early Universe 26-29
 The Very Early Universe 26-29
 Excess of Matter over Antimatter 26-29
 Decoupling (300,000 years) 26-31
 Update 26-32
 Guidebooks 26-32
 Chapter 26 Review 26-33
 Photon Mass 26-33
 Photon Momentum 26-33
 Calculating Photon Energies 26-33
 Photons and Gravity 26-34
 Black Body Radiation and the Early Universe 26-34
 Chapter Exercises 26-34

CHAPTER 27 BOHR THEORY OF HYDROGEN

Classical Picture of the Hydrogen Atom 27-2
 Outline of the Bohr Theory 27-3
 Bohr's Energy Level Diagram 27-5
 The Balmer Series 27-6
 The Lyman and Paschen Series 27-7
 Bohr Orbits 27-8
 The Ground State 27-8
 The Bohr Radius 27-8
 The Other Bohr Orbits 27-9
 Angular Momentum 27-9
 The Unit of Angular Momentum 27-10
 Summary 27-10
 Chapter 27 Review 27-11
 Chapter Exercises 27-11

CHAPTER 28 DEBROGLIE HYPOTHESIS

de Broglie Wavelength 28-2
 Experimental Verification 28-4
 Chapter Review 28-4
 Chapter Exercises 28-4

CHAPTER 29 SCATTERING OF WAVES

Scattering of a Wave by a Small Object 29-2
 Reflection of Light 29-3
 X Ray Diffraction 29-4
 Diffraction by Thin Crystals 29-6
 The Electron Diffraction Experiment 29-8
 The Graphite Crystal 29-8
 The Electron Diffraction Tube 29-9
 Electron Wavelength 29-9
 The Diffraction Pattern 29-10
 Analysis of the Diffraction Pattern 29-11
 Other Sets of Lines 29-12
 Student project 29-13
 Chapter 29 Review 29-14
 Chapter Exercises 29-14

CHAPTER 30 LASERS, A MODEL ATOM AND ZERO POINT ENERGY

The Laser and Standing Light Waves 30-2
 Photon Standing Waves 30-3
 Photon Energy Levels 30-4
 A Model Atom 30-4
 Zero Point Energy 30-7
 Definition of Temperature 30-8

Two Dimensional Standing Waves 30-8
 Chapter 30 Review 30-10
 Chapter Exercises 30-11

CHAPTER 31 QUANTUM MECHANICS I PROBABILITY INTERPRETATION

Two Slit Experiment 31-2
 from a Particle Point of View 31-3
 Two Slit Experiment—One Particle at a Time 31-3
 Born's Interpretation of the Particle Wave 31-6
 Photon Waves 31-6
 Reflection and Fluorescence 31-8
 Chapter 31 Review 31-9
 Quantum Mechanics 31-10
 Chapter Exercises 31-10

CHAPTER 32 QUANTUM MECHANICS II THE UNCERTAINTY PRINCIPLE - POSITION AND MOMENTUM

A Closer Look at the Two Slit Experiment 32-2
 The Uncertainty Principle 32-7
 Position-Momentum Form 32-8
 Single Slit Experiment 32-9
 Derivation of the Timt-energy Form of Uncertainty Principle for Non Relativistic Poarticles 32-11
 Chapter 32 Review 32-13
 Chapter Exercises 32-13

CHAPTER 33 QUANTUM MECHANICS III THE UNCERTAINTY PRINCIPLE - TIME AND ENERGY

A Femtosecond Laser Pulse 33-2
 Using the Uncertainty Principle 33-3
 Pulse Fourier Transform 33-4
 Fourier Analysis of a Pulse 33-5
 Intensity vs Amplitude 33-6
 Spectrum of a Pulse 33-6
 Changing Dt 33-6
 Probability Interpretation 33-8
 Measuring Short Times 33-8
 Short Lived Elementary Particles 33-9
 Uncertainty Principle & Energy Conservation .. 33-10
 Quantum Fluctuations and Empty Space 33-11

Chapter 33 Review 33-13
 Probability Interpretation 33-14
 Energy Conservation 33-14
 Quantum Fluctuations 33-15
 The Early Universe 33-15
 Chapter Exercise 33-15

CHAPTER ON GEOMETRICAL OPTICS

Reflection from Curved Surfaces Optics-3
 The Parabolic Reflection Optics-4
 Mirror Images Optics-6
 The Corner Reflector Optics-7
 Motion of Light through a Medium Optics-8
 Index of Refraction Optics-9
 Cerenkov Radiation Optics-10
 Snell's Law Optics-11
 Derivation of Snell's Law Optics-12
 Internal Reflection Optics-13
 Fiber Optics Optics-14
 Medical Imaging Optics-15
 Prisms Optics-15
 Rainbows Optics-16
 The Green Flash Optics-17
 Halos and Sun Dogs Optics-18
 Lenses Optics-18
 Spherical Lens Surface Optics-19
 Focal Length of a Spherical Surface Optics-20
 Aberrations Optics-21
 Thin Lenses Optics-23
 The Lens Equation Optics-24
 Negative Image Distance Optics-26
 Negative Focal Length
 and Diverging Lenses Optics-26
 Negative Object Distance Optics-27
 Multiple Lens Systems Optics-28
 Two Lenses Together Optics-29
 Magnification Optics-30
 The Human Eye Optics-31
 Nearsightedness and Farsightedness ... Optics-32
 The Camera Optics-33
 Depth of Field Optics-34
 Eye Glasses & Home Lab Experiment ... Optics-36
 The Eyepiece Optics-37
 The Magnifier Optics-38
 Angular Magnification Optics-39
 Telescopes Optics-40
 Reflecting telescopes Optics-42
 Large Reflecting Telescopes. Optics-43
 Hubble Space Telescope Optics-44

World's Largest Optical Telescope Optics-45
 Infrared Telescopes Optics-46
 Radio Telescopes Optics-48
 The Very Long Baseline Array (VLBA) Optics-49
 Microscopes Optics-50
 Scanning Tunneling Microscope Optics-51
 Photograph Credits Optics-52
 Chapter Exercises Optics-53

SATELLITE 1 BASIC PROGRAMMING

Installing True BASIC Bronze Satellite 1-1
 Note for Non-Intel Mac Satellite 1-1
 Computer Calculations Satellite 1-2
 Calculating and Plotting a Circle Satellite 1-2
 Program for Calculation Satellite 1-3
 The DO LOOP Satellite 1-4
 The LET Statement Satellite 1-4
 Variable Names Satellite 1-6
 Multiplication Satellite 1-6
 Plotting a Point Satellite 1-6
 Comment Lines Satellite 1-7
 Plotting Window Satellite 1-7
 Practice Satellite 1-8
 Selected Printing (MOD Command) .. Satellite 1-10
 Predicting Motion Satellite 1-12
 Time Step and Initial Conditions Satellite 1-14
 English Program for Projectile Motion ... Satellite 1-16
 BASIC Program for Projectile Motion Satellite 1-18
 Projectile Motion with Air Resistance Satellite 1-22
 Air Resistance Program Satellite 1-24
 Chapter Exercises Satellite 1-26

SATELLITE 2 KEPLER ORBITS

Translating the Calculational Loop Satellite 9-2
 Planetary Units Satellite 9-4
 Solution Satellite 9-5
 Table 1 Planetary Units Satellite 9-5
 The Kepler Orbit Program Satellite 9-6
 Projectile Motion Program Satellite 9-6
 ! ORBIT-1 PROGRAM Satellite 9-6
 Plotting Window Satellite 9-7
 Plot Cross at Center of the Earth Satellite 9-7
 Constants and Initial Conditions Satellite 9-7
 Time Step Satellite 9-8
 Calculational Loop Satellite 9-8
 Subroutine "CROSS" Satellite 9-8
 Chapter Exercise Satellite 9-10

SATELLITE 3 CENTER OF MASS & NEWTON'S THIRD LAW

Center of Mass Satellite 3-2
 Center of Mass Formula Satellite 3-3
 Dynamics of the Center of Mass Satellite 3-5
 The Diver and Newton's Third Law Satellite 3-7
 Conservation of Momentum in Collisions Satellite 3-8
 Chapter Exercises Satellite 3-9
 Appendix: Derivation Formula for \vec{V}_{com} Satellite 3-10

SATELLITE 4 TORQUE, ANGULAR MOMENTUM, AND GYROSCOPES

Torque Satellite 4-2
 The Lever Arm Satellite 4-3
 Torque and Angular Momentum Satellite 4-4
 Torque as a Vector Satellite 4-5
 Right Hand Threads Satellite 4-6
 Gyroscopes Satellite 4-7
 Angular Momentum–Torque Equation Satellite 4-9
 Applying Equation Satellite 4-10
 Analysis of the Student Gyroscope ... Satellite 4-11
 Calculating the Precessional Period .. Satellite 4-13
 Appendix: Torque as
 Vector Cross Product Satellite 4-14
 Chapter Exercises Satellite 4-16

SATELLITE 5 RADIANS, ANGULAR VELOCITY, MOMENT OF INERTIA

Angular Distance in Radians Satellite 5-2
 Angular Velocity Satellite 5-2
 Dimensions of Angular Velocity Satellite 5-3
 Dimensions of 2π Satellite 5-3
 & Solution to Exercise (2a) Satellite 5-3
 Angular Acceleration Satellite 5-4
 Constant
 Angular Acceleration Formulas Satellite 5-5
 Angular Mass (Moment of Inertia) Satellite 5-5
 Moment of Inertia Satellite 5-6
 Chapter Exercises Satellite 5-7

SATELLITE 6 EQUILIBRIUM

Equations for Equilibrium Satellite 6-2
 Example 1 Balancing Weights Satellite 6-2
 Gravitational Force and Center of Mass . Satellite 6-4

Solving Equilibrium Problems Satellite 6-5
 Example 2 Wheel and Curb Satellite 6-5
 Example 3 Rod in a Frictionless Bowl . Satellite 6-7
 Example 4 A Bridge Problem Satellite 6-9
 Lifting Weights and Muscle Injuries Satellite 6-11
 Chapter Exercises Satellite 6-13
 The Ideal Gas Law Satellite 7-1

SATELLITE 7 IDEAL GAS LAW AND HEAT CAPACITY

Pressure Review Satellite 7-1
 Ideal Gas Thermometer Satellite 7-4
 Avogadro's Law Satellite 7-6
 Heat Capacity Satellite 7-8
 Specific Heat Satellite 7-8
 Molar Heat Capacity Satellite 7-8
 Molar Specific Heat of Helium Gas Satellite 7-9
 Other Gases Satellite 7-9
 Equipartition of Energy Satellite 7-10
 Real Molecules Satellite 7-12
 Failure of Classical Physics Satellite 7-13
 Freezing Out of Degrees of Freedom Satellite 7-13
 Chapter Exercises Satellite 7-14

SATELLITE 8 ENTROPY

Introduction Satellite 8-2
 Work Done by an Expanding Gas Satellite 8-5
 Specific Heats C_v and C_p Satellite 8-6
 Isothermal Expansion and PV Diagrams Satellite 8-8
 Isothermal Compression Satellite 8-9
 Isothermal Expansion of an Ideal Gas . Satellite 8-9
 Adiabatic Expansion Satellite 8-9
 The Carnot Cycle Satellite 8-11
 Thermal Efficiency of Carnot Cycle ... Satellite 8-12
 Reversible Engines Satellite 8-13
 Energy Flow Diagrams Satellite 8-15
 Maximally Efficient Engines Satellite 8-15
 Reversibility Satellite 8-17
 Applications of
 the Second Law Satellite 8-17
 Electric Cars Satellite 8-19
 The Heat Pump Satellite 8-19
 The Internal Combustion Engine Satellite 8-21
 Entropy Satellite 8-22
 The Direction of Time Satellite 8-25

Appendix: Calculation of the Efficiency
of Carnot Cycle (calculus involved) Satellite 8-26
Isothermal Expansion Satellite 8-26
Adiabatic Expansion Satellite 8-26
The Carnot Cycle Satellite 8-28
Chapter Exercises Satellite 8-29

SATELLITE 9 NUCLEAR MATTER

Nuclear Force Satellite 9-2
Range of the Nuclear Force Satellite 9-3
Nuclear Fission Satellite 9-3
Neutrons and the Weak Interaction Satellite 9-6
Nuclear Structure Satellite 9-7
 α (Alpha) Particles Satellite 9-8
Nuclear Binding Energies Satellite 9-9
Nuclear Fusion Satellite 9-12
Stellar Evolution Satellite 9-13
Neutron Stars Satellite 9-17
Neutron Stars and Black Holes Satellite 9-18
Chapter Exercise Satellite 9-20

SATELLITE 10 VECTOR FIELDS AND AMPERE'S LAW

Uses concepts through Chapter 23 Satellite 10-1
Review Satellite 10-2
The Continuity Equation Satellite 10-2
Gauss' Law Satellite 10-3
Two Kinds of Vector Fields Satellite 10-5
General Gauss' Law Equations Satellite 10-6
Four Equations Needed Satellite 10-6
Ampere's Law Satellite 10-7
Circulation Satellite 10-8
Field of a Solenoid Satellite 10-10
Applying Ampere's Law Satellite 10-10
Sources and Fields Satellite 10-12
Diverging Fields Satellite 10-13
Circulating Fields Satellite 10-13
Maxwell's Equations Satellite 10-13

Chapter Exercises Satellite 10-14

SATELLITE 11 FARADAY'S LAW AND GENERATORS

A Magnetic Force Experiment Satellite 11-2
The Voltmeter Satellite 11-3
The Experiment and Special Relativity . Satellite 11-4
The Lorentz Force Law Satellite 11-6
Faraday's Law Satellite 11-6
Magnetic Flux Satellite 11-7
Applications of Faraday's Law Satellite 11-8
The Electric Generator Satellite 11-8
Angular Velocity ω Satellite 11-9
Rate of Change of a Sine Wave Satellite 11-10
Magnetic Field Mapping Experiment.. Satellite 11-11
Oscillate the Field Instead Satellite 11-12
Appendix – Faraday's Law
and Maxwell's Equations Satellite 11-14
Chapter Exercises Satellite 11-16

SATELLITE 12 MAGNETIC FORCE ON AN ELECTRIC CURRENT

Magnetic Force on a Current Satellite 12-2
Solution Satellite 12-3
Torque on a Current Loop Satellite 12-4
The Electric Motor Satellite 12-5
Chapter Exercise Satellite 12-6

SATELLITE 13 MAGNETIC MOMENT

Potential Energy of a Current Loop Satellite 13-2
Angular Formula for Potential Energy Satellite 13-2
Energy Stored in a Current Loop Satellite 13-3
Magnetic Moment μ Satellite 13-5
Magnetic Potential Energy Satellite 13-5
Magnetic Moment as a Vector Satellite 13-6
Vector Formula for Magnetic Energy . Satellite 13-6
Dimensions of Magnetic Moment μ Satellite 13-7
Other Units Satellite 13-7
Magnetic Moments on an
Atomic Scale – Spin Satellite 13-8
Vector Equation for Torque Satellite 13-9
Summary of the Magnetic
Moment Equations Satellite 13-9
Charge q in a Circular Orbit Satellite 13-10
Iron Magnets Satellite 13-11
The Electromagnet Satellite 13-14
Superconducting Magnets Satellite 13-14

Chapter Exercises Satellite 13-14

SATELLITE 14 ATOMS AND CHEMISTRY

Solutions of Schrödinger's
Equation for Hydrogen Satellite 14-2
 The $l = 0$ Patterns Satellite 14-4
 The $l \neq 0$ Patterns Satellite 14-5
 Intensity at the Origin Satellite 14-5
 Quantized Projections
 of Angular Momentum Satellite 14-5
 The Angular Momentum
 Quantum Number Satellite 14-7
 Other notation Satellite 14-7
 An Expanded Energy Level Diagram Satellite 14-8
 Multi Electron Atoms Satellite 14-9
 Pauli Exclusion Principle Satellite 14-9
 Electron Spin Satellite 14-9
 The Periodic Table Satellite 14-10
 Electron Screening Satellite 14-10
 Effective Nuclear Charge Satellite 14-12
 Lithium Satellite 14-12
 Beryllium Satellite 14-13
 Boron Satellite 14-13
 Up to Neon Satellite 14-13
 Sodium to Argon Satellite 14-13
 Potassium to Krypton Satellite 14-14
 Summary Satellite 14-14
 Ionic Bonding Satellite 14-15
 Chapter Exercises Satellite 14-16

SATELLITE 15 ELECTRON SPIN AND MAGNETIC RESONANCE

The Concept of Spin Satellite 15-3
 Interaction of the Magnetic Field with ... Satellite 15-4
 Magnetic Moments & Bohr Magneton Satellite 15-4
 Electron Spin Resonance Experiment Satellite 15-5
 Nuclear Magnetic Moments Satellite 15-6
 Sign Conventions Satellite 15-6
 Classical Magnetic Resonance Satellite 15-8
 Electron Spin Resonance Experiment .. Satellite 15-9
 Appendix: Classical Picture of
 Magnetic Interactions Satellite 15-14
 Chapter Exercises Satellite 15-16